**Demonstrating the impact of treatment on prison numbers and Reincarceration**

What we want to be able to try and demonstrate is whether treatment can be shown to reduce the likelihood of reincarceration (defined here as returning to prison treatment) and therefore help alleviate some of the capacity pressures on the prison system.

1. For people in prison in 21/22 (prison spells = prison treatment journey)
   1. Total number in prison treatment
   2. Four substance groups and overall
   3. Age profile
   4. Sex
   5. Average duration of prison treatment journey
   6. Number of previous prison spells
   7. Number of previous treatment journeys in the community

Then for these different cohorts the outcomes below (prison spells = prison treatment journey)

1. Those in prison treatment in 21/22 and who left prison treatment in the year
   * with no previous prison spells in the preceding two years of their first prison start date either in 21/22 or if they crossed over into the year the start date of that spell that crossed over into 21/22
     + How many returned to prison treatment over the next two years (from the date of their exit from their first prison spell in the year) overall and by those that had
       - One further prison spell
       - Two further prison spells
       - Three further prison spells
       - Four or more further prison spells
2. Those in prison treatment in 21/22 and who left prison treatment in the year
   * with a prison spell in the preceding two years of their first prison start date in 21/22
     + How many returned to prison treatment over the next two years (from the date of their exit from their first prison spell in the year) overall and by those that had
       - One further prison spell
       - Two further prison spells
       - Three further prison spells
       - Four or more further prison spells
3. Those in prison treatment in 21/22 and who left prison treatment in the year
   * with no previous prison spells in the preceding two years of their first prison start date in 21/22 broken down by those who started community treatment:
     + within three months of leaving prison
     + after three months of leaving prison but less than one year
     + between one year and two years after leaving prison
     + didn’t have community treatment in the two years post prison exit
       - for each cohort in the bullets above how many returned to prison treatment over the next two years (from the date of their exit from their first prison spell in the year) overall and by those that had
         * One further prison spell
         * Two further prison spells
         * Three further prison spells
         * Four or more further prison spells
4. Those in prison treatment in 21/22 and who left prison treatment in the year
   * with one prison spell in the preceding two years of their first prison start date in 21/22 broken down by those who started community treatment:
     + within three months of leaving prison
     + after three months of leaving prison but less than one year
     + between one year and two years after leaving prison
     + didn’t have community treatment in the two years post prison exit
       - for each cohort in the bullets above how many returned to prison treatment over the next two years (from the date of their exit from their first prison spell in the year) overall and by those that had
         * One further prison spell
         * Two further prison spells
         * Three further prison spells
         * Four or more further prison spells
5. Those in prison treatment in 21/22 and who left prison treatment in the year
   * with two or more prison spells in the preceding two years of their first prison start date in 21/22 broken down by those who started community treatment:
     + within three months of leaving prison
     + after three months of leaving prison but less than one year
     + between one year and two years after leaving prison
     + didn’t have community treatment in the two years post prison exit
       - for each cohort in the bullets above how many returned to prison treatment over the next two years (from the date of their exit from their first prison spell in the year) overall and by those that had
         * One further prison spell
         * Two further prison spells
         * Three further prison spells
         * Four or more further prison spells

* We might want to look at treatment outcomes in the analysis above so can we include treatment exit data and reasons in the dataset that’s being prepared.